

Chapter 20

Personality Disorders

DISORDERS

Cluster A

- 301.0 Paranoid Personality Disorder
- 301.20 Schizoid Personality Disorder
- 301.22 Schizotypal Personality Disorder

Cluster B

- 301.7 Antisocial Personality Disorder
- 301.83 Borderline Personality Disorder
- 301.50 Histrionic Personality Disorder
- 301.81 Narcissistic Personality Disorder

Cluster C

- 301.82 Avoidant Personality Disorder
- 301.6 Dependent Personality Disorder
- 301.4 Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder
- 301.9 Personality Disorder NOS

FUNDAMENTAL FEATURES

The Personality Disorders section includes ten dysfunctional personality types. The first portion of this section of the DSM-IV-TR defines the general criteria for all Personality Disorders and then covers the specific criteria for each Personality Disorder. The disorders are clustered into three types, based on descriptive similarities: (1) Cluster A, the odd and eccentric; (2) Cluster B, dramatic, emotional, and erratic behavior; and (3) Cluster C, the anxious and fearful (see Visual 20.1 for an overview of this class).

The most fundamental feature of the Personality Disorders is an enduring pattern of inner experience and behavior that deviates markedly from